

Information on state external debt
(in cross section, outstanding amount)

in mln USD

Indicators	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		2024		2025		2026 1-quarter		2026 2-quarter	
	mln USD	Percentage of total	mln USD	Percentage of total	mln USD	Percentage of total	mln USD	Percentage of total	mln USD	Percentage of total	mln USD	Percentage of total	mln USD	Percentage of total	mln USD	Percentage of total	mln USD	Percentage of total
State external debt, total	15 687	100%	21 093	100%	23 582	100%	25 914	100%	29 639	100%	33 726	100%	39 821	100%	39 776	100%	40 711	100%
including:																		
Budget support	1 768	11%	4 319	20%	5 862	25%	8 647	33%	11 738	40%	15 291	45%	19 838	50%	19 699	50%	20 526	50%
Fuel and energy sector	4 270	27%	5 629	27%	5 884	25%	5 822	22%	5 791	20%	5 748	17%	5 603	14%	5 638	14%	5 467	13%
Oil and gas	1 858	12%	2 623	12%	2 884	12%	2 754	11%	2 060	7%	1 746	5%	1 366	3%	1 354	3%	1 191	3%
Electric power industry	2 370	15%	2 952	14%	2 928	12%	2 987	12%	3 427	12%	3 783	11%	4 109	10%	4 195	11%	4 209	10%
Coal industry	42	0%	55	0%	72	0%	81	0%	304	1%	219	1%	128	0%	89	0%	67	0%
Transport and transport infrastructure	2 110	13%	2 377	11%	2 542	11%	2 509	10%	2 771	9%	2 852	8%	3 060	8%	3 045	8%	3 057	8%
Railways	1 098	7%	1 162	6%	1 216	5%	1 142	4%	1 196	4%	1 275	4%	1 416	4%	1 386	3%	1 392	3%
Roadtransport	607	4%	659	3%	709	3%	812	3%	1 114	4%	1 208	4%	1 365	3%	1 402	4%	1 425	4%
Airways	405	3%	556	3%	617	3%	555	2%	461	2%	369	1%	278	1%	257	1%	240	1%
Agriculture and irrigation	1 855	12%	2 333	11%	2 428	10%	2 537	10%	2 657	9%	2 918	9%	3 338	8%	3 338	8%	3 336	8%
Agriculture	1 269	8%	1 627	8%	1 721	7%	1 808	7%	1 870	6%	2 069	6%	2 470	6%	2 474	6%	2 481	6%
Irrigation	586	4%	705	3%	707	3%	730	3%	787	3%	849	3%	868	2%	864	2%	855	2%
Housing and communal services	1 796	11%	2 022	10%	2 197	9%	2 299	9%	2 610	9%	2 856	8%	3 188	8%	3 243	8%	3 376	8%
Housing construction	1 079	7%	1 232	6%	1 346	6%	1 353	5%	1 364	5%	1 318	4%	1 208	3%	1 189	3%	1 152	3%
Drinking water supply and sewerage	651	4%	715	3%	745	3%	763	3%	847	3%	938	3%	1 133	3%	1 142	3%	1 174	3%
Improving the infrastructure of cities and villages	32	0%	35	0%	47	0%	81	0%	264	1%	440	1%	659	2%	718	2%	853	2%
Waste recycling	34	0%	39	0%	47	0%	75	0%	85	0%	86	0%	88	0%	91	0%	92	0%
Heat Supply	0	0%	1	0%	12	0%	27	0%	50	0%	74	0%	99	0%	102	0%	104	0%
Support of entrepreneurial activity and industrial production	1 377	9%	1 392	7%	1 383	6%	1 066	4%	1 078	4%	841	2%	619	2%	624	2%	624	2%
Chemical industry	948	6%	1 031	5%	1 196	5%	1 026	4%	896	3%	764	2%	662	2%	607	2%	605	1%
Health, education, information and communication technologies, and other sectors	1 564	10%	1 990	9%	2 091	9%	2 008	8%	2 098	7%	2 456	7%	3 514	9%	3 583	9%	3 717	9%